











Δ(CA)_t		
2017	2018	2019
(249.7)	(0.2)	(77.5)
(63.1)	28.0	135.2
(70.8)	(15.3)	(69.8)
13.8	(125.4)	170.2
(116.0)	(261.4)	(109.8)
(24.8)	8.5	(70.7)
(315.5)	(65.9)	(295.1)
9.6	(11.9)	272.4
(88.2)	(18.4)	18.0
(64.8)	(88.7)	(61.4)
(63.6)	58.0	(13.5)
(2.9)	13.7	7.2
1.7	5.2	7.1
3,151.8	1,889.6	(3,116.1)
(251.0)	(241.0)	301.2
20.2	(57.6)	55.7
(81.2)	1.5	(88.9)
33.2	(18.4)	15.4
(1.8)	(126.4)	(29.5)
620.6	3,746.7	(127.7)
(7.6)	10.5	47.9
12.2	(103.0)	396.2
27.9	26.3	(15.2)
16.2	(61.6)	(119.3)
175.9	442.9	(1,238.3)
10,137.6	(10,175.6)	(20,065.5)
(247.9)	1,057.7	(82.0)
1,165.2	200.1	(4,163.7)
(20.3)	9.8	(4.8)
16.6	13.9	(17.7)
19.9	(2.7)	(20.1)
225.2	(140.5)	(14.7)
(82.9)	29.7	(31.5)
(9.3)	73.9	(87.4)
(56.4)	205.0	(141.5)
643.9	695.3	(1,249.6)
213.0	(355.5)	(384.8)
(17.0)	(91.0)	(59.3)
328.5	(638.2)	1,127.8
180.0	101.6	(812.8)
697.2	2,379.2	(3,757.1)
(9.4)	21.1	81.5
(40.0)	(66.7)	(44.1)
25.8	18.1	175.9
(250.1)	44.6	31.3
106.3	34.1	87.2
18.2	54.2	14.7
7.5	9.7	22.8
156.9	(252.7)	77.7
(131.4)	(115.7)	(62.7)
(70.3)	121.8	21.5
(15.5)	(31.4)	69.0
(39.2)	56.2	233.4
66.5	(45.8)	82.3
(184.8)	79.3	147.6
40.7	20.7	9.5
(27.2)	(111.8)	22.7

ΔCash		
2017	2018	2019
(54.0)	(32.8)	(20.2)
(0.8)	(9.9)	3.3
32.8	(32.2)	(3.8)
54.6	(31.3)	52.2
54.3	(68.1)	(8.4)
(18.4)	(3.2)	(68.6)
3.5	(26.3)	(3.5)
(35.4)	2.2	44.0
(42.3)	3.1	17.2
(12.7)	1.5	(1.4)
0.2	39.7	(23.4)
0.6	(3.0)	0.8
4.3	1.1	7.7
(1,254.8)	1,136.8	(947.6)
325.8	(269.0)	17.3
7.5	(0.0)	52.1
(1.7)	(31.6)	30.3
(3.4)	(2.2)	(5.6)
(55.0)	(66.0)	(27.2)
(18.1)	1,041.5	(1,788.3)
(23.2)	17.3	56.3
(4.2)	56.5	(129.8)
(6.8)	13.0	16.0
19.3	(121.3)	(6.7)
(355.5)	985.7	(765.9)
18,790.9	(53,912.2)	1,390.6
(40.4)	509.0	(61.0)
105.2	373.8	(185.8)
(27.9)	4.4	39.6
(7.2)	12.4	(17.9)
(14.5)	(18.9)	(18.4)
7.6	(3.3)	6.5
(19.0)	(9.2)	5.0
(10.4)	(7.6)	(18.6)
(56.9)	(63.1)	44.8
273.8	999.7	(448.6)
(624.0)	(1,026.1)	110.1
0.2	(1.4)	(10.9)
(99.9)	(709.2)	777.8
(192.7)	(67.5)	(144.8)
1,127.0	(137.4)	(1,463.9)
(80.3)	1.1	69.5
(35.8)	(1.0)	10.1
75.6	17.9	(240.0)
(66.5)	6.3	91.7
17.3	(26.8)	34.0
(18.2)	(2.5)	8.8
3.7	(3.1)	4.0
38.0	(241.7)	(42.3)
(29.2)	(78.6)	(43.9)
(63.9)	(50.3)	57.6
(19.3)	37.3	(27.1)
(115.1)	(8.2)	235.1
(13.1)	(46.5)	125.3
(98.3)	30.0	230.9
16.9	(7.1)	(7.9)
(38.6)	(50.1)	3.7

Δ(CL)_t		
2017	2018	2019
451.0	109.1	(389.2)
(121.7)	100.5	275.6
(55.6)	(23.0)	(28.6)
213.6	(0.3)	(155.2)
(66.1)	(195.7)	(292.7)
3.2	8.4	(1.3)
(61.6)	34.5	42.7
(69.3)	67.1	312.1
(71.2)	(18.4)	13.4
(133.6)	(59.7)	(113.3)
(1.8)	1.1	(1.5)
(6.3)	14.8	7.4
0.7	(3.1)	0.4
2,540.9	11,015.9	3,056.3
(18.8)	69.8	268.3
91.2	352.1	(100.8)
97.9	61.9	44.0
6.6	(78.9)	66.4
3.4	(12.2)	12.1
12.5	173.8	662.3
(19.4)	20.2	25.5
17.9	(86.3)	431.9
(8.7)	90.4	39.0
44.6	(28.1)	(24.8)
145.8	1,197.8	(1,352.6)
6,919.1	(11,191.0)	434.8
(92.8)	70.0	(173.9)
(980.5)	2,169.4	(3,868.4)
(2.6)	(0.2)	0.8
6.8	13.9	14.9
24.9	29.8	(6.6)
244.2	(13.2)	(49.1)
3.6	(10.0)	(10.1)
42.7	23.8	(63.4)
42.1	413.6	(152.2)
385.4	1,159.0	(1,225.1)
(208.1)	(979.3)	(191.1)
(74.4)	79.6	(8.5)
(254.0)	83.4	6.0
42.7	1,032.0	(1,040.7)
(142.4)	(54.5)	(409.2)
6.0	16.6	(10.5)
(12.9)	(48.7)	306.9
(17.4)	(80.8)	(5.7)
(195.6)	(55.2)	(470.6)
(112.6)	35.8	25.2
(72.1)	94.0	11.7
5.5	0.8	15.8
12.0	(49.7)	61.1
0.4	20.1	48.8
94.8	86.5	1.8
(10.6)	14.4	6.3
(82.4)	(134.8)	(10.2)
(18.4)	25.5	(57.3)
(160.4)	29.6	29.6
(97.9)	10.4	15.4
(61.1)	(69.7)	(31.4)

Δ(DCL)_t		
2017	2018	2019
(166.1)	(10.0)	(3.2)
(9.1)	3.5	22.2
(33.3)	(65.7)	3.2
208.2	100.7	(263.5)
0.3	(85.9)	(150.5)
(4.1)	8.1	(0.3)
38.1	52.8	(254.1)
(40.9)	(60.6)	2.7
-	-	0.7
(24.3)	(86.4)	1.1
-	-	0.0
-	-	0.5
-	-	-
582.3	9,293.3	4,345.2
74.1	(187.5)	(3.4)
19.0	191.6	18.5
13.2	126.7	(47.5)
10.8	4.0	18.7
-	-	0.9
443.7	227.3	(629.8)
-	-	0.3
0.5	1.1	8.6
(19.0)	(6.6)	10.2
72.5	(26.2)	(11.6)
27.4	6.7	(151.4)
(399.4)	(8,623.2)	4,466.6
0.0	0.1	13.4
(1,578.1)	2,405.1	(2,378.6)
-	-	-
1.2	11.3	(1.5)
2.2	(0.6)	5.1
20.3	22.0	(8.0)
(6.3)	45.6	3.0
8.0	(8.8)	2.8
(106.4)	9.0	26.6
27.4	6.7	(151.4)
(528.9)	(930.4)	14.1
3.2	87.0	18.3
(174.0)	271.1	(289.4)
(30.0)	(10.0)	1.2
(161.8)	(77.6)	17.3
4.0	18.0	(9.7)
0.7	(39.6)	310.2
-	-	2.7
35.0	(40.0)	55.0
10.3	21.7	11.6
(60.8)	9.1	11.4
-	-	-
36.8	(64.5)	25.2
-	-	79.0
-	-	7.2
-	-	-
(6.7)	(34.8)	0.4
(57.5)	-	1.2
(65.2)	17.6	18.3
(67.0)	(88.5)	(48.6)

DEP		
2017	2018	2019
9.4	12.6	13.3
6.6	6.7	12.6
6.5	5.5	5.0
18.9	17.6	27.4
20.0	12.1	6.0
3.6	3.6	4.1
8.4	7.6	7.6
8.5	3.7	4.0
14.3	13.7	13.9
1.4	1.8	1.4
0.3	0.3	0.3
0.5	0.7	1.1
0.0	0.0	0.0
108.0	100.2	128.8
4.9	5.8	6.0
5.8	6.1	6.6
4.4	5.6	4.0
2.9	2.8	2.7
5.0	4.3	4.8
37.0	51.5	48.6
2.8	2.3	1.7
4.2	5.1	3.7
2.4	1.7	1.6
5.3	3.8	2.7
21.0	10.8	9.3
758.7	1,003.2	1,562.7
16.6	13.1	28.8
76.4	24.1	36.5
0.6	0.6	0.6
0.8	0.9	1.0
0.3	1.5	2.0
25.1	25.7	28.1
2.7	4.0	3.3
2.2	2.1	1.9
25.0	22.6	31.9
21.3	11.4	9.8
12.9	20.4	38.0
8.2	6.8	1.9
58.8	71.6	84.2
9.6	9.4	10.8
8.3	7.6	23.6
2.1	1.5	0.3
2.3	1.8	1.7
0.8	0.7	1.2
6.3	6.7	6.6
0.3	0.4	0.3
0.3	0.3	0.7
2.2	4.9	5.1
5.8	5.5	5.1
3.9	4.1	4.3
16.2	13.1	10.5
0.5	0.9	1.0
1.4	1.4	1.4
2.7	2.7	3.0
2.7	3.0	2.4
2.3	2.3	2.3
4.4	3.7	2.8

Step 1 Results

TACC		
2017	2018	2019
(822.3)	(99.1)	315.4
43.6	(65.9)	(134.1)
(87.9)	(31.3)	(39.2)
(65.0)	(10.9)	(17.7)
(123.8)	(95.6)	34.8
(17.3)	7.7	(5.2)
(227.6)	(28.9)	(596.0)
64.9	(145.5)	(85.0)
10.9	(16.8)	(25.8)
55.8	(118.7)	52.9
(62.3)	16.9	11.0
2.2	1.3	(1.6)
(3.4)	7.2	(1.0)
2,340.1	(1,069.8)	(1,008.4)
(488.7)	(235.1)	6.1
(65.3)	(224.2)	116.3
(168.7)	92.3	(214.7)
37.9	63.9	(29.3)
44.8	(52.5)	(18.3)
1,032.9	2,707.1	319.9
32.2	(29.3)	(35.3)
(5.2)	(77.2)	98.9
22.1	(85.4)	(61.6)
19.5	57.9	(102.0)
391.9	(1,744.8)	719.5
(16,730.6)	45,301.2	(18,987.1)
(131.3)	465.7	137.6
386.0	38.0	(2,524.6)
9.6	5.0	(45.7)
17.3	(2.0)	(17.1)
11.3	(15.6)	8.1
(31.4)	(127.6)	(8.2)
(76.5)	90.4	(26.7)
(35.9)	46.9	(4.4)
(173.0)	(159.2)	(39.4)
(9.3)	(1,468.1)	262.9
503.3	699.2	(327.7)
52.2	(89.0)	(23.5)
449.7	187.1	(29.6)
290.4	(882.2)	363.1
(457.4)	2,485.9	(1,890.2)
66.8	19.9	12.6
7.0	(58.2)	(52.7)
(33.2)	80.4	422.9
40.6	46.8	458.7
211.5	46.5	39.2
47.5	(28.5)	5.0
(3.9)	7.0	(2.1)
137.9	(31.3)	79.0
(106.6)	(61.3)	7.1
(117.4)	72.6	(41.2)
13.9	(84.0)	88.9
156.9	197.8	7.1
88.6	(62.3)	11.8
13.8	16.7	(114.1)
54.1	32.6	18.0
1.1	(84.2)	(0.9)

A_(t-1)			
2016 A	2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
3,123.6	2,966.9	2,839.5	2,820.6
1,937.3	1,855.3	1,710.6	2,252.9
1,181.9	1,108.3	1,091.0	1,016.6
3,045.6	2,909.2	2,866.2	2,989.1
2,245.5	1,954.1	1,396.6	1,247.5
643.9	643.2	710.7	673.8
3,411.3	3,178.9	2,869.0	2,418.8
1,573.3	1,649.9	1,620.4	1,965.7
466.2	363.8	333.8	345.8
1,041.2	857.4	747.8	674.3
116.2	19.1	76.7	62.8
133.3	132.7	147.0	156.7
374.5	380.8	441.0	465.0
58,246.1	61,675.0	64,094.0	74,029.7
20,837.3	21,182.6	21,197.6	20,560.8
1,541.3	1,790.2	3,431.5	3,585.2
2,342.2	2,178.8	2,105.7	1,966.4
1,539.7	1,549.0	1,505.7	1,576.8
660.9	681.1	692.6	756.4
94,142.8	95,117.0	98,138.3	97,657.6
581.4	560.3	562.9	603.2
1,251.3	1,250.2	1,150.1	1,552.1
1,221.1	1,215.6	1,152.2	1,118.9
2,310.6	2,257.1	2,120.7	1,943.0
22,259.6	21,612.5	21,018.8	19,015.7
313,854.7	321,610.8	319,710.9	300,480.6
8,227.7	8,346.9	9,504.5	9,662.5
32,585.5	33,993.2	33,565.8	23,018.8
485.7	450.7	467.6	464.3
721.3	808.6	804.8	739.2
225.7	244.5	308.1	292.1
1,069.6	1,287.6	1,127.6	1,133.9
1,610.7	1,427.2	1,402.8	1,302.6
546.2	524.6	583.4	452.4
5,810.6	5,681.7	5,763.2	5,643.4
25,202.5	25,022.9	24,387.5	22,207.3
20,185.8	19,764.5	19,072.1	18,070.4
1,319.5	1,253.8	1,026.7	935.8
15,803.5	15,980.2	15,379.9	23,991.3
4,422.6	4,552.3	4,696.4	3,802.6
41,030.5	40,311.3	40,694.9	35,327.8
1,367.4	1,322.5	1,285.6	1,313.9
2,867.8	2,731.2	2,577.5	2,484.3
2,239.5	2,270.0	2,224.6	2,331.4
3,251.6	3,113.5	3,190.0	3,218.8
1,157.2	1,231.0	1,229.8	1,266.6
390.6	403.1	477.8	489.8
47.2	74.7	92.5	110.3
3,816.4	3,934.1	3,586.1	3,646.9
3,661.2	4,654.1	5,307.7	5,565.5
4,161.2	3,935.8	3,927.2	3,909.3
2,026.7	1,988.9	1,898.7	2,056.7
4,273.6	4,156.7	4,115.6	4,200.2
4,022.1	3,942.4	3,734.3	3,690.5
2,693.6	2,435.0	2,514.2	2,764.9
1,927.6	1,884.2	1,874.2	1,813.9
2,513.2	2,418.2	2,280.3	2,319.3

1

TACC / A_(t-1)		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
-0.26	-0.03	0.11
0.02	-0.04	-0.08
-0.07	-0.03	-0.04
-0.02	0.00	-0.01
-0.06	-0.05	0.02
-0.03	0.01	-0.01
-0.07	-0.01	-0.21
0.04	-0.09	-0.05
0.02	-0.05	-0.08
0.05	-0.14	0.07
-0.54	0.89	0.14
0.02	0.01	-0.01
-0.01	0.02	0.00
0.04	-0.02	-0.02
-0.02	-0.01	0.00
-0.04	-0.13	0.03
-0.07	0.04	-0.10
0.02	0.04	-0.02
0.07	-0.08	-0.03
0.01	0.03	0.00
0.06	-0.05	-0.06
0.00	-0.06	0.09
0.02	-0.07	-0.05
0.01	0.03	-0.05
0.02	-0.08	0.03
-0.05	0.14	-0.06
-0.02	0.06	0.01
0.01	0.00	-0.08
0.02	0.01	-0.10
0.02	0.00	-0.02
0.05	-0.06	0.03
-0.03	-0.10	-0.01
-0.05	0.06	-0.02
-0.07	0.09	-0.01
-0.03	-0.03	-0.01
0.00	-0.06	0.01
0.02	0.04	-0.02
0.04	-0.07	-0.02
0.03	0.01	0.00
0.07	-0.19	0.08
-0.01	0.06	-0.05
0.05	0.02	0.01
0.00	-0.02	-0.02
-0.01	0.04	0.19
0.01	0.02	0.14
0.18	0.04	0.03
0.12	-0.07	0.01
-0.08	0.09	-0.02
0.04	-0.01	0.02
-0.03	-0.01	0.00
-0.03	0.02	-0.01
0.01	-0.04	0.05
0.04	0.05	0.00
0.02	-0.02	0.00
0.01	0.01	-0.05
0.03	0.02	0.01
0.00	-0.03	0.00





4 term3

(PPE)(t) / A (t-1)		
2018 A	2019 A	2016 A
0.45	0.47	0.63
0.46	0.52	0.89
0.49	0.54	0.56
1.19	1.39	1.44
0.89	0.76	1.05
0.53	0.56	0.53
0.44	0.45	0.50
0.54	0.44	0.45
1.13	1.45	1.61
0.51	0.62	0.72
0.04	0.27	0.08
0.59	0.57	0.56
0.00	0.00	0.00
1.08	1.06	1.27
1.08	1.09	1.04
1.01	1.87	1.02
0.81	0.87	0.93
1.14	1.18	1.31
0.95	1.16	1.32
0.98	0.99	1.00
0.48	0.51	0.52
0.62	0.63	0.72
0.86	0.89	0.94
1.40	1.45	1.58
0.92	0.95	0.98
1.09	1.09	1.16
1.24	1.29	1.20
0.57	0.47	0.20
1.42	1.60	1.59
0.72	0.64	0.58
1.08	0.04	1.04
0.74	0.62	0.75
1.33	1.51	1.68
0.91	0.94	0.86
0.53	0.54	0.55
0.81	0.82	0.84
1.03	1.09	1.16
1.12	1.14	1.41
1.03	1.06	1.43
0.80	0.84	0.81
1.13	1.16	1.16
0.89	0.93	0.96
1.08	1.14	1.21
1.06	1.00	1.03
0.75	0.80	0.80
0.94	0.89	0.90
0.73	0.81	0.73
1.02	0.82	0.66
1.37	1.35	1.51
1.85	1.66	1.55
1.81	1.93	1.98
1.15	1.18	1.25
1.54	1.60	1.62
1.61	1.49	1.59
1.20	1.32	1.28
1.25	1.27	1.28
0.54	0.97	1.06

FD	FD	FD
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
(0.1)	0.3	(0.4)
(0.2)	0.6	0.8
(0.1)	0.1	0.0
0.1	0.2	0.1
1.8	(0.7)	4.6
0.0	0.0	(0.0)
(0.2)	1.0	2.9
(0.1)	0.1	0.3
(0.2)	(0.1)	0.1
(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)
0.6	(0.6)	0.0
(0.1)	0.2	0.1
0.0	(0.0)	(0.0)
(0.8)	(0.0)	1.3
0.1	0.0	(0.0)
0.3	2.6	(1.2)
0.4	0.1	0.2
(0.1)	(0.1)	0.2
0.0	(0.0)	0.0
(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.3)
(0.0)	0.0	0.1
0.0	(0.0)	0.8
(0.1)	0.4	0.1
0.0	(0.2)	(0.0)
(0.4)	(0.5)	(0.4)
(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.2)
(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0
(0.4)	(0.5)	(0.7)
(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0
(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0
0.1	0.4	0.1
0.3	0.2	(0.1)
(0.6)	(1.0)	0.0
0.1	0.2	(0.1)
(0.0)	0.7	0.3
(0.4)	(0.3)	(0.3)
(0.1)	(0.1)	0.0
0.5	5.8	2.6
(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.8)
0.0	(0.0)	(0.3)
(0.2)	(0.3)	(0.2)
(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)
(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.1)
(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)
(0.1)	0.0	(0.1)
(0.1)	(0.0)	(0.2)
(0.6)	0.3	(0.3)
(0.1)	0.0	(0.1)
0.2	(0.0)	(0.0)
0.3	0.2	(0.0)
0.1	0.0	0.0
(0.0)	0.0	(0.0)
(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)
(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)
(0.1)	0.0	0.0
(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.1)
(0.1)	0.0	0.0

FP	FP	FP
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
0.086	(0.0)	0.0
(0.0)	(0.2)	0.1
0.0	(0.1)	(0.1)
(0.1)	(0.1)	0.2
0.1	(0.0)	(0.1)
0.1	0.1	(0.0)
0.0	(0.1)	(0.2)
(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)
(0.1)	(0.1)	0.0
(0.1)	(0.2)	0.1
17.1	5.8	(0.2)
(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)
34.1	0.3	0.0
0.0	(0.0)	(0.0)
(0.1)	(0.1)	0.0
(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0
(0.1)	0.1	(0.1)
(0.1)	0.0	(0.1)
(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)
0.1	0.1	(0.2)
(0.1)	(0.0)	0.0
(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.0)
0.1	(0.3)	0.2
0.1	0.1	(0.2)
0.1	0.0	(0.1)
0.0	0.0	(0.1)
(0.0)	0.1	(0.0)
0.1	0.0	(0.4)
(0.5)	0.6	(0.0)
0.3	(0.2)	(0.7)
(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.1)
(0.0)	(0.2)	0.2
1.8	0.1	(0.1)
(0.1)	0.1	(0.3)
(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)
0.2	(0.0)	(0.0)
(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.1)
0.1	(0.1)	0.2
0.1	0.0	(0.1)
(0.1)	(0.0)	0.0
0.0	0.1	(0.2)
(0.3)	(0.2)	0.3
(0.3)	(0.2)	0.4
(0.2)	0.2	0.0
(0.1)	(0.1)	0.1
0.6	(0.3)	0.3
(0.1)	(0.0)	0.0
0.0	0.0	(0.0)
(0.1)	(0.4)	0.3
(0.2)	(0.2)	0.4
(0.1)	(0.0)	(0.0)
(0.1)	(0.1)	0.2
(0.1)	(0.1)	0.1
(0.1)	(0.2)	0.1
(0.1)	(0.0)	0.1
(0.4)	(0.5)	0.8
(0.1)	(0.4)	0.3

FL	FL	FL
2017 A	2017 A	2018 A
0	0	0
0	1	0
0	0	1
1	1	0
1	1	1
1	0	0
1	1	1
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	1
0	0	0
0	1	1
0	1	1
1	0	0
0	0	1
0	0	0
0	1	1
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	1	1
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	1	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	1	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
1	1	0
0	1	0

Coefficient  
 $\alpha1$  4.874  
 $\alpha2$  0.105  
 $\alpha3$  -0.007



ΔCash		
2017	2018	2019
6.7	24.5	(44.5)
0.6	(0.6)	0.4
0.2	7.1	1.3
(4.0)	0.6	13.6
2.8	(1.1)	(0.5)
5.2	(3.8)	0.6
0.1	6.5	8.8
13.6	(5.4)	0.7
(0.1)	0.8	0.5
(2.4)	(3.2)	(0.0)
0.4	(2.4)	20.9
6.3	(2.3)	(7.4)
(2.4)	(1.6)	-
2.4	2.5	(8.7)
(2.0)	2.3	2.9
(0.6)	(2.1)	8.0
2.4	0.9	(3.0)
2.8	1.5	(3.2)
3.1	(2.4)	(0.7)
31.4	0.2	5.0
(1.6)	(2.0)	0.1
3.2	(1.6)	2.8

Δ(CL)_t		
2017	2018	2019
2.4	38.3	(34.1)
1.1	0.4	0.4
0.2	(0.2)	(1.3)
(0.4)	(9.0)	(0.4)
(1.5)	(0.9)	0.4
(0.2)	0.2	0.6
0.8	0.1	(0.1)
75.0	(28.2)	(2.1)
5.9	12.1	(6.2)
(0.4)	(3.4)	0.8
(9.7)	(12.7)	(5.3)
10.4	(4.9)	(5.2)
5.7	(3.4)	(0.3)
(0.7)	5.7	(4.8)
13.5	(9.9)	29.1
9.6	(34.3)	26.5
0.8	4.6	(8.6)
29.3	(3.9)	(4.7)
(0.2)	1.0	(0.2)
103.5	(46.8)	(16.0)
0.1	(0.1)	(5.4)
1.0	(0.9)	1.1

Δ(DCL)_t		
2017	2018	2019
(1.8)	(1.5)	(1.7)
-	-	-
-	-	-
-	2.6	(2.6)
-	-	-
-	-	-
3.7	1.0	0.2
(2.3)	(1.9)	(2.3)
(1.4)	(0.9)	0.1
0.0	(1.6)	0.6
(3.7)	-	-
-	-	-
2.5	(2.8)	(1.1)
-	-	-
5.5	(3.2)	21.8
-	-	-
(6.7)	(1.4)	3.2
0.7	(6.9)	1.3
-	-	-
80.8	(80.4)	(30.4)
(3.5)	(0.1)	0.4
-	-	-

DEP		
2017	2018	2019
2.4	2.3	1.9
2.2	2.0	2.0
1.9	2.0	2.0
1.2	0.9	0.8
0.9	0.8	0.6
0.0	0.0	0.0
2.5	3.6	3.9
9.0	10.9	9.8
6.3	8.4	9.0
1.2	1.1	1.2
1.4	1.1	1.0
4.0	5.7	5.7
2.5	2.4	2.4
0.8	0.8	0.7
5.6	6.2	6.4
6.1	3.5	3.2
10.6	10.8	8.1
2.0	3.1	3.2
0.1	0.1	0.1
29.8	31.4	60.5
8.9	8.3	9.8
3.1	3.0	3.1

Step 1 Results

TACC		
2017	2018	2019
(0.4)	(30.9)	42.3
(2.2)	(2.0)	(2.0)
0.4	(3.2)	2.4
(0.4)	4.9	(1.4)
(5.3)	(0.8)	(1.7)
(0.6)	0.6	(1.8)
2.7	(1.7)	(2.1)
(39.7)	(15.7)	(6.1)
(3.8)	(13.2)	7.0
(4.8)	(1.1)	0.3
10.1	6.2	(5.1)
(7.0)	(0.8)	0.3
(6.9)	(10.6)	(2.1)
0.6	(6.3)	4.2
(14.0)	(10.7)	19.3
(16.0)	(16.4)	5.5
(16.7)	(17.1)	4.1
(7.6)	(9.3)	9.0
1.5	(2.3)	0.2
3.0	(10.9)	(73.5)
(9.3)	(17.8)	(12.3)
(4.7)	(1.2)	(5.4)

A_(t-1)			
2016 A	2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
285.3	294.9	330.4	298.7
65.9	63.9	61.4	60.3
32.4	38.4	44.5	48.2
51.2	48.5	33.7	32.1
27.9	22.9	20.1	15.7
46.2	46.5	44.3	23.4
85.7	98.5	109.9	118.3
259.2	329.3	288.7	294.8
147.7	161.6	180.8	189.2
30.7	27.6	20.6	20.7
177.2	177.9	177.2	194.4
82.9	95.4	91.6	92.5
129.8	137.4	132.8	160.4
43.5	53.2	71.2	119.6
196.1	198.0	188.9	239.6
400.5	407.7	310.4	426.3
93.2	92.3	95.9	93.2
39.6	68.9	66.5	64.9
23.3	23.9	25.0	25.0
1,544.0	1,728.9	1,843.2	2,082.1
300.4	305.7	301.9	316.0
112.9	113.7	112.0	114.3

1

TACC / A (t-1)		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
0.00	-0.10	0.13
-0.03	-0.03	-0.03
0.01	-0.08	0.05
-0.01	0.10	-0.04
-0.19	-0.03	-0.08
-0.01	0.01	-0.04
0.03	-0.02	-0.02
-0.15	-0.05	-0.02
-0.03	-0.08	0.04
-0.15	-0.04	0.01
0.06	0.03	-0.03
-0.08	-0.01	0.00
-0.05	-0.08	-0.02
0.01	-0.12	0.06
-0.07	-0.05	0.10
-0.04	-0.04	0.02
-0.18	-0.18	0.04
-0.19	-0.13	0.14
0.07	-0.10	0.01
0.00	-0.01	-0.04
-0.03	-0.06	-0.04
-0.04	-0.01	-0.05

2 term1

1 / A (t-1)		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.02	0.02	0.02
0.03	0.03	0.02
0.02	0.02	0.03
0.04	0.04	0.05
0.02	0.02	0.02
0.01	0.01	0.01
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.01	0.01	0.01
0.03	0.04	0.05
0.01	0.01	0.01
0.01	0.01	0.01
0.01	0.01	0.01
0.02	0.02	0.01
0.01	0.01	0.01
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.01	0.01	0.01
0.03	0.01	0.02
0.04	0.04	0.04
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.01	0.01	0.01

Δ(REV)_t		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
29.5	217.9	(97.0)
(5.2)	(1.0)	1.1
3.2	3.7	1.7
(5.1)	(1.5)	(0.6)
(1.3)	(0.3)	(0.2)
(0.2)	0.4	(0.1)
7.3	7.5	4.0
47.4	30.0	(62.1)
39.6	11.2	(5.0)
(6.0)	(3.1)	(0.8)
(27.5)	21.3	(13.6)
5.1	20.2	(20.7)
(1.3)	1.9	(12.3)
0.8	(0.3)	(0.3)
20.8	0.6	10.1
(70.5)	(3.0)	15.1
9.2	2.2	(12.4)
27.9	37.5	(14.2)
0.6	(0.3)	(0.0)
173.0	143.2	28.4
(1.3)	(1.0)	(14.4)
4.1	7.8	(4.7)

Δ(REC)(t)		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
(5.5)	8.1	9.3
0.5	(0.7)	0.2
1.6	(3.8)	4.4
(0.0)	(3.0)	0.7
0.3	(2.5)	0.1
(0.7)	-	(0.0)
2.5	1.1	1.4
37.4	(42.1)	18.8
(0.3)	(13.2)	21.3
(1.4)	(0.8)	1.8
(8.2)	(0.0)	(1.0)
5.8	(6.1)	1.0
2.1	(4.1)	(1.6)
0.6	0.3	0.1
4.7	(6.8)	13.0
6.6	(18.0)	14.0
1.5	(1.8)	(1.6)
20.6	(5.4)	6.0
0.0	0.0	0.1
61.2	34.3	(6.6)
1.0	(1.8)	(5.4)
(1.3)	(0.2)	(0.4)

3 term2		
$\frac{\Delta(\text{REV})_t - \Delta(\text{REC})_t}{A(t-1)}$		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
0.12	0.71	(0.32)
(0.09)	(0.00)	0.01
0.05	0.19	(0.06)
(0.10)	0.03	(0.04)
(0.06)	0.10	(0.01)
0.01	0.01	(0.00)
0.06	0.06	0.02
0.04	0.22	(0.28)
0.27	0.15	(0.15)
(0.15)	(0.08)	(0.12)
(0.11)	0.12	(0.07)
(0.01)	0.28	(0.24)
(0.03)	0.04	(0.08)
0.01	(0.01)	(0.01)
0.08	0.04	(0.02)
(0.19)	0.04	0.00
0.08	0.04	(0.11)
0.19	0.62	(0.30)
0.03	(0.01)	(0.01)
0.07	0.06	0.02
(0.01)	0.00	(0.03)
0.05	0.07	(0.04)

4 term3		
$(\text{PPE})(t) / A(t-1)$		
2018 A	2019 A	2016 A
0.19	0.18	0.18
1.10	1.12	1.15
0.84	0.77	0.68
0.25	0.16	0.25
0.44	0.45	0.53
0.17	0.17	0.18
0.73	0.71	0.64
0.33	0.27	0.30
0.85	0.88	0.82
0.64	0.72	0.93
0.23	0.23	0.25
0.45	0.45	0.52
0.36	0.40	0.28
0.03	0.02	0.01
0.70	0.68	0.74
0.34	0.18	0.62
1.38	1.49	1.46
0.76	0.46	0.49
0.21	0.20	0.20
0.35	0.29	0.27
0.93	0.93	0.95
0.98	1.02	1.07

FD	FD	FD
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
(0.3)	0.4	(0.4)
0.0	0.0	0.0
(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)
0.1	(0.2)	(0.1)
(0.3)	(0.2)	0.2
(0.0)	0.0	0.0
(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.2)
1.3	(1.1)	0.1
(0.0)	0.0	(0.2)
0.6	0.2	(0.1)
(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)
0.2	(0.1)	(0.1)
(0.0)	(0.1)	0.2
(0.1)	(0.0)	0.2
(0.7)	(0.0)	0.9
0.2	(0.7)	1.0
(0.3)	(0.2)	(0.0)
1.2	(0.3)	(0.4)
(0.0)	0.0	(0.0)
0.1	0.0	0.1
(0.0)	0.0	(0.1)
0.0	(0.0)	0.0

FP	FP	FP
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
0.002	(0.0)	0.0
(0.8)	(0.3)	0.5
0.0	0.0	(0.0)
1.4	0.4	(1.1)
0.5	(0.2)	(1.5)
4.6	(2.4)	(0.1)
0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0
(0.0)	0.0	0.0
(0.3)	0.1	0.4
0.1	(0.0)	(0.0)
0.0	(0.0)	(0.0)
0.0	(0.0)	(0.1)
0.1	0.0	(0.0)
0.1	(0.1)	(0.1)
0.2	(0.1)	(0.1)
0.0	0.1	(0.1)
(0.0)	0.0	0.0
0.1	0.0	(0.2)
0.0	0.0	(0.0)
(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.0)
0.1	0.0	0.0

FL	FL	FL
2017 A	2017 A	2018 A
0	0	0
1	1	1
0	0	0
1	0	1
0	1	1
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
1	1	1
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	1
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0

Coefficient

α1     -0.62

α2     -0.167

α3     -0.036

Result Step 2	$\alpha 1 \text{ 1 / A (t-1)}$			$\alpha 2 (\Delta(\text{REV})_t - \Delta(\text{REC})_t) / \text{A (t-1)}$			$\alpha 3 (\text{PPE})(t) / \text{A (t-1)}$			DACC - $\epsilon t$			Result Step 3		
	2017 A	2018 A	2019 A	2017 A	2018 A	2019 A	2017 A	2018 A	2019 A	2017 A	2018 A	2019 A	NDACC		
	2017 A	2018 A	2019 A	2017 A	2018 A	2019 A	2017 A	2018 A	2019 A	2017 A	2018 A	2019 A	2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.02)	(0.12)	0.05	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	0.03	0.02	0.08	(0.03)	(0.13)	0.05	
(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	0.01	0.00	(0.00)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	0.00	0.02	0.02	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	
(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.03)	0.01	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.02)	0.07	(0.01)	0.08	(0.06)	(0.08)	(0.03)	
(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.02)	0.02	(0.01)	0.01	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.00)	0.12	(0.02)	(0.00)	(0.02)	(0.02)	
(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.03)	0.01	(0.02)	0.00	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.16)	0.03	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.06)	(0.05)	
(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.00)	0.00	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	0.01	0.03	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	
(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.02)	0.07	0.03	0.01	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.03)	
(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.04)	0.05	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.13)	0.00	(0.06)	(0.02)	(0.05)	0.03	
(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.05)	(0.03)	0.02	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	0.05	(0.02)	0.05	(0.08)	(0.06)	(0.01)	
(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.03)	0.02	0.01	0.02	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.14)	(0.00)	0.06	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.04)	
(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	0.02	(0.02)	0.01	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	0.05	0.07	(0.03)	0.01	(0.03)	(0.00)	
(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	0.00	(0.05)	0.04	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.06)	0.06	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.07)	0.01	
(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	0.00	(0.01)	0.01	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.04)	(0.05)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.03)	(0.00)	
(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.00)	0.00	0.00	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	0.03	(0.11)	0.07	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.01)	
(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.01)	0.00	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.02)	0.13	(0.04)	(0.03)	(0.03)	
(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	0.03	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.06)	(0.03)	0.04	0.02	(0.01)	(0.02)	
(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	0.02	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.11)	(0.12)	0.08	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.04)	
(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.03)	(0.10)	0.05	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.12)	(0.00)	0.11	(0.07)	(0.13)	0.02	
(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.00)	0.00	0.00	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	0.10	(0.07)	0.04	(0.04)	(0.03)	(0.03)	
(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	0.03	0.01	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.01)	
(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	0.00	(0.00)	0.00	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	0.00	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.03)	(0.04)	(0.03)	
(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	0.01	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	0.01	0.04	(0.01)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.04)	

## Oman GCC Listed Companies DACC Results

### Oman Companies Figures

$\Delta(\text{CA})_t$		
2017	2018	2019
0.6	9.4	7.6
1.3	(5.8)	(0.1)
0.2	(0.1)	0.0
5.1	0.4	(5.2)
12.0	3.9	(3.5)
2.6	2.4	2.0
(50.4)	23.9	(47.7)
(0.5)	1.4	1.5

$\Delta\text{Cash}$		
2017	2018	2019
(3.3)	(3.4)	(0.8)
(0.0)	0.1	(0.4)
(0.4)	-	(0.0)
0.1	10.2	(2.2)
(1.5)	0.4	1.0
(2.6)	(0.6)	0.7
(7.7)	(1.6)	0.2
0.1	(0.6)	0.2

$\Delta(\text{CL})_t$		
2017	2018	2019
(1.1)	6.7	44.3
2.2	(1.3)	0.6
1.0	(0.2)	(0.5)
3.6	(5.3)	(8.1)
7.2	3.2	(3.1)
(0.3)	(0.4)	0.6
(35.7)	(19.9)	(35.4)
(3.2)	4.1	7.1

$\Delta(\text{DCL})_t$		
2017	2018	2019
-	1.1	18.8
(0.3)	0.7	(1.1)
(0.1)	(0.0)	-
-	-	-
1.1	(12.2)	-
-	-	-
(7.7)	(5.4)	(3.3)
(3.0)	2.0	3.4

DEP		
2017	2018	2019
7.0	7.4	6.5
2.3	2.3	1.9
0.7	0.7	0.8
3.7	3.6	3.6
2.0	2.1	1.9
2.1	2.1	2.0
20.3	14.5	17.7
1.1	1.8	3.0

Step 1 Results		
TACC		
2017	2018	2019
(2.0)	(0.3)	(23.6)
(3.5)	(6.1)	(3.3)
(1.2)	(0.6)	(0.2)
(2.2)	(8.2)	1.5
5.4	(13.9)	(3.3)
3.4	1.2	(1.3)
(35.0)	25.4	(33.6)
(1.6)	(1.9)	(5.5)

$\text{A}_t(t-1)$			
2016 A	2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
208.5	195.2	199.8	254.8
69.9	68.1	55.9	55.7
12.4	13.3	12.9	12.8
140.2	142.1	139.4	134.0
58.1	68.9	71.9	67.5
43.0	42.4	41.1	42.7
484.8	426.3	419.5	304.4
75.0	80.6	89.5	92.1

1		
TACC / A (t-1)		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
-0.01	0.00	-0.12
-0.05	-0.09	-0.06
-0.10	-0.04	-0.01
-0.02	-0.06	0.01
0.09	-0.20	-0.05
0.08	0.03	-0.03
-0.07	0.06	-0.08
-0.02	-0.02	-0.06

2 term1		
1 / A (t-1)		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
0.00	0.01	0.01
0.01	0.01	0.02
0.08	0.08	0.08
0.01	0.01	0.01
0.02	0.01	0.01
0.02	0.02	0.02
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.01	0.01	0.01

$\Delta(\text{REV})_t$		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
(20.7)	19.1	(6.9)
(0.9)	(2.9)	0.8
(0.2)	(0.2)	(1.0)
13.6	4.8	(36.9)
28.3	19.5	(12.2)
(0.6)	(1.7)	0.7
(47.8)	(3.9)	(40.3)
0.7	4.6	2.5

$\Delta(\text{REC})(t)$		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
(2.5)	12.2	7.7
0.0	0.3	(0.2)
0.1	0.3	0.2
0.8	(3.0)	(8.6)
9.7	(2.4)	0.7
1.4	(0.3)	0.0
(28.0)	13.3	(58.4)
(0.5)	1.3	0.1

3 term2		
$(\Delta(\text{REV})_t - \Delta(\text{REC})_t) / \text{A (t-1)}$		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
(0.09)	0.04	(0.07)
(0.01)	(0.05)	0.02
(0.02)	(0.04)	(0.09)
0.09	0.05	(0.20)
0.32	0.32	(0.18)
(0.05)	(0.03)	0.02
(0.04)	(0.04)	0.04
0.02	0.04	0.03

4 term3

(PPE)(t) / A (t-1)		
2018 A	2019 A	2016 A
0.91	0.98	1.09
0.71	0.72	0.90
1.13	1.06	1.11
0.51	0.50	0.53
0.69	0.60	0.58
0.88	0.90	0.95
0.54	0.57	0.56
1.07	1.08	0.99

FD	FD	FD
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
(0.0)	0.1	0.4
0.1	0.1	0.1
0.1	(0.0)	(0.0)
0.0	(0.1)	(0.1)
0.1	0.1	(0.0)
(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0
(0.0)	0.1	(1.8)
0.2	0.3	0.3

FP	FP	FP
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
(0.143)	(0.1)	0.0
(0.0)	0.0	0.0
(0.1)	(0.0)	(0.0)
(0.0)	0.0	(0.0)
(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)
0.0	(0.0)	0.1
0.0	0.0	(0.1)
(0.2)	0.0	(0.2)

FL	FL	FL
2017 A	2017 A	2018 A
0	0	0
1	1	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
1	0	1
0	0	1

Coefficient  
**α1 -0.098**  
**α2 -0.085**  
**α3 -0.037**

Result Step 2

α1 1 / A (t-1)		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)

α2 (Δ(REV)_t - Δ(REC)_t) / A (t-1)		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
0.01	(0.00)	0.01
0.00	0.00	(0.00)
0.00	0.00	0.01
(0.01)	(0.00)	0.02
(0.03)	(0.03)	0.02
0.00	0.00	(0.00)
0.00	0.00	(0.00)
(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)

α3 (PPE)(t) / A (t-1)		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
(0.03)	(0.04)	(0.04)
(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)
(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.02)
(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.04)
(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)

DACC - ε t		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
0.02	0.04	(0.08)
(0.02)	(0.07)	(0.02)
(0.05)	(0.00)	0.03
0.01	(0.03)	0.01
0.15	(0.15)	(0.04)
0.11	0.06	0.01
(0.06)	0.08	(0.06)
0.02	0.02	(0.02)

Result Step 3

NDACC		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
(0.03)	(0.04)	(0.03)
(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.04)
(0.05)	(0.04)	(0.04)
(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.00)
(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.01)
(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.04)
(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)

## Qatar GCC Listed Companies DACC Results

### Qatar Companies Figures

Δ(CA)_t		
2017	2018	2019
(1,234.1)	129.7	(96.2)
592.1	161.3	(674.2)
(370.6)	(52.6)	29.0
93.4	3,199.0	(147.7)
203.2	(170.7)	(135.9)
13.8	251.9	41.5
(552.3)	569.4	590.1
(124.5)	78.6	21.8
(2,431.4)	(1,876.8)	(501.7)
1,194.6	538.6	(3,182.7)
2,040.6	549.8	(413.3)
(140.5)	147.5	(202.1)
(50.2)	(18.7)	(20.1)
95.6	(132.6)	92.4
91.0	42.7	(171.7)
(8.2)	(3.1)	(2.9)

ΔCash		
2017	2018	2019
(205.2)	256.2	(86.6)
425.0	681.9	(679.4)
14.4	(56.9)	(16.0)
(350.5)	1,260.0	(48.0)
216.9	(301.3)	(398.0)
(96.4)	104.8	(56.1)
(646.6)	(45.2)	34.5
57.0	40.0	(109.2)
(728.9)	(246.5)	50.4
1,195.4	631.7	(1,981.5)
209.3	36.6	(24.3)
(139.9)	151.8	(215.9)
5.3	(8.5)	(18.3)
(38.7)	(143.9)	(38.9)
32.3	(2.1)	(103.6)
(0.4)	(0.1)	0.5

Δ(CL)_t		
2017	2018	2019
(944.9)	(136.1)	88.4
107.3	904.6	32.4
(261.2)	72.1	7.0
201.1	(58.1)	(102.2)
78.4	20.1	(62.6)
139.2	(130.5)	(35.7)
(126.4)	212.0	538.0
(114.2)	37.6	59.6
(2,844.1)	(1,144.2)	114.8
1,018.0	207.5	(1,493.0)
3,076.1	3.9	(24.8)
41.5	47.8	(22.1)
2.8	1.2	14.0
31.2	(157.4)	78.7
52.9	13.0	(125.3)
10.7	(20.7)	1.0

Δ(DCL)_t		
2017	2018	2019
(392.7)	(142.6)	45.4
186.9	1,019.5	(6.3)
-	-	-
-	-	-
-	-	-
-	-	-
(42.2)	36.9	(82.0)
(3.4)	40.8	26.7
(2,454.2)	(1,096.8)	(4.1)
-	-	-
735.7	(203.4)	(36.6)
0.4	0.4	25.4
(4.6)	0.5	(0.1)
-	-	-
-	0.5	(0.2)
11.0	(17.7)	(0.6)

Step 1 Results

DEP		
2017	2018	2019
9.9	10.0	12.9
444.8	279.5	278.9
6.0	5.7	5.2
225.4	237.4	237.4
140.0	155.1	174.9
91.1	91.3	104.2
487.3	489.1	434.4
25.4	25.1	23.5
284.0	273.9	265.6
197.8	190.4	209.1
75.9	96.9	92.0
57.7	66.1	111.2
28.2	31.4	27.4
59.8	70.8	60.0
4.7	4.0	4.1
2.6	5.7	5.5

TACC		
2017	2018	2019
(486.7)	(142.9)	(65.5)
(198.1)	(685.2)	(312.4)
(129.8)	(73.6)	32.9
17.4	1,759.7	(234.9)
(232.1)	(44.7)	149.8
(120.2)	186.2	29.0
(308.8)	(49.5)	(498.7)
(96.1)	16.7	74.6
(1,596.5)	(1,856.8)	(936.6)
(1,216.7)	(491.1)	82.7
(585.0)	209.0	(492.8)
(99.5)	(117.9)	(49.8)
(91.0)	(42.2)	(43.3)
43.3	97.9	(7.5)
1.1	28.3	52.9
(10.2)	(5.9)	(10.5)

A_(t-1)			
2016 A	2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
10,014.9	8,669.8	9,046.2	9,020.6
15,226.0	15,843.6	18,137.4	17,494.1
1,054.5	1,397.8	1,370.1	1,422.2
35,185.8	35,225.8	37,069.7	35,870.3
3,709.6	3,898.0	3,773.0	3,498.2
4,597.8	4,581.2	4,738.4	4,778.8
11,117.4	10,428.5	10,342.9	10,766.9
2,039.7	2,062.3	2,291.0	2,527.8
22,057.6	18,805.4	17,807.5	17,670.8
11,339.7	12,431.3	13,774.8	12,653.2
7,731.9	11,561.5	12,999.3	13,436.8
2,209.3	2,219.4	2,400.9	2,545.8
1,205.8	1,183.6	1,204.9	1,294.8
2,142.9	2,242.3	2,068.2	2,142.1
520.9	615.2	641.4	510.8
188.8	171.0	162.3	154.1

1

TACC / A (t-1)		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
-0.05	-0.02	-0.01
-0.01	-0.04	-0.02
-0.12	-0.05	0.02
0.00	0.05	-0.01
-0.06	-0.01	0.04
-0.03	0.04	0.01
-0.03	0.00	-0.05
-0.05	0.01	0.03
-0.07	-0.10	-0.05
-0.11	-0.04	0.01
-0.08	0.02	-0.04
-0.05	-0.05	-0.02
-0.08	-0.04	-0.04
0.02	0.04	0.00
0.00	0.05	0.08
-0.05	-0.03	-0.06

**2 term1**

1 / A (t-1)		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.01	0.01	0.01

Δ(REV)_t		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
(1,224.9)	(317.7)	7.6
(32.4)	(600.3)	(204.5)
21.5	(42.9)	17.2
(45.8)	1,162.5	(695.2)
(110.8)	(185.6)	(145.1)
(86.0)	(37.2)	(73.2)
(585.9)	116.3	491.6
(695.7)	(38.8)	(6.2)
(60.3)	(71.2)	(18.5)
3,647.6	5,783.0	(708.6)
2,155.7	3,732.2	818.2
260.7	130.8	(10.8)
1.6	13.6	6.5
(13.3)	46.0	113.8
51.5	20.2	31.7
(0.9)	(0.4)	(3.3)

Δ(REC)(t)		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
(560.5)	(83.6)	17.1
258.9	(460.0)	15.9
(0.8)	(18.7)	24.7
73.3	(878.3)	18.0
52.5	49.3	25.7
8.7	32.4	27.7
43.5	38.2	220.9
(198.6)	(26.1)	7.4
44.2	(62.6)	(37.5)
(48.8)	222.0	(1,032.6)
613.6	(5.2)	369.1
(1.7)	(5.4)	0.9
(32.6)	(20.0)	3.2
10.4	5.4	3.2
3.9	(2.1)	0.9
(2.3)	(3.4)	(2.3)

**3 term2**

Δ(REV)_t - Δ(REC)_t / A (t-1)		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
(0.07)	(0.03)	(0.00)
(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.01)
0.02	(0.02)	(0.01)
(0.00)	0.06	(0.02)
(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.05)
(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
(0.06)	0.01	0.03
(0.24)	(0.01)	(0.01)
(0.00)	(0.00)	0.00
0.33	0.45	0.02
0.20	0.32	0.03
0.12	0.06	(0.00)
0.03	0.03	0.00
(0.01)	0.02	0.05
0.09	0.04	0.05
0.01	0.02	(0.01)

**4 term3**

(PPE)(t) / A (t-1)		
2018 A	2019 A	2016 A
0.06	0.07	0.07
0.76	0.71	0.62
0.06	0.05	0.06
0.19	0.20	0.19
1.13	1.11	1.15
0.62	0.62	0.62
0.95	1.02	1.02
0.49	0.57	0.62
0.30	0.36	0.39
0.27	0.34	0.35
0.17	0.14	0.13
0.62	0.66	0.64
0.98	1.05	1.10
0.51	0.51	0.54
0.13	0.11	0.12
0.83	0.91	0.96

FD	FD	FD
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
(0.2)	0.0	0.0
(0.1)	(0.0)	0.0
(1.9)	0.3	(0.1)
(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0
0.0	(0.1)	(0.0)
(0.1)	(0.0)	(0.0)
(0.1)	0.1	0.1
0.0	0.1	0.2
(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.0)
0.1	(0.0)	(0.2)
1.3	0.7	0.1
0.0	0.1	0.1
(0.0)	0.0	0.1
(0.0)	(0.1)	0.0
0.1	0.0	(0.3)
0.7	0.8	1.1

FP	FP	FP
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
0.128	0.0	(0.1)
0.0	0.1	0.0
(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)
0.1	0.2	(0.4)
(0.1)	0.1	(0.2)
0.0	(0.0)	(0.1)
0.0	(0.1)	0.1
0.3	0.0	(0.2)
(0.1)	0.0	0.0
(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0
(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)
0.0	0.0	(0.0)
0.0	0.0	(0.0)
0.0	(0.0)	(0.0)
(1.0)	0.7	(0.2)

FL	FL	FL
2017 A	2017 A	2018 A
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	1	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
1	1	1

Coefficient  
**α1** -2.96  
**α2** -0.076  
**α3** -0.028

**Result Step 3**

Result Step 2	α1 1 / A (t-1)		
	2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.00)
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)

α2 (Δ(REV)_t - Δ(REC)_t) / A (t-1)		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
0.01	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00
(0.00)	0.00	0.00
0.00	(0.00)	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	(0.00)	(0.00)
0.02	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	(0.00)
(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.00)
(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.00)
(0.01)	(0.00)	0.00
(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
0.00	(0.00)	(0.00)
(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.00)
(0.00)	(0.00)	0.00

α3 (PPE)(t) / A (t-1)		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.02)
(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.02)
(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.03)

DACC - ε t		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
(0.05)	(0.02)	(0.01)
0.01	(0.02)	(0.00)
(0.12)	(0.05)	0.03
0.01	0.06	(0.00)
(0.03)	0.02	0.07
(0.01)	0.06	0.02
(0.01)	0.02	(0.02)
(0.05)	0.03	0.05
(0.06)	(0.09)	(0.04)
(0.07)	0.00	0.02
(0.06)	0.05	(0.03)
(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.00)
(0.04)	(0.00)	(0.00)
0.03	0.06	0.02
0.02	0.06	0.09
(0.01)	0.01	(0.02)

NDACC		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
0.00	(0.00)	(0.00)
(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.00)
(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.00)
(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.03)
0.00	(0.02)	(0.02)
(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
(0.03)	(0.04)	(0.01)
(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.01)
(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.02)
(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.02)
(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.01)
(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)

**Bahrain GCC Listed Companies DACC Results****Bahrain Companies Figures**

Δ(CA)_t		
2017	2018	2019
(0.7)	1.3	(0.3)
(1.1)	1.3	(0.1)
118.1	61.1	(43.1)
30.7	14.5	34.1
1.9	(8.7)	2.6

ΔCash		
2017	2018	2019
(0.1)	(0.7)	(1.0)
(0.2)	(0.5)	0.2
11.0	26.4	(22.5)
(13.7)	(15.9)	32.7
2.0	(9.5)	1.9

Δ(CL)_t		
2017	2018	2019
(0.5)	2.0	0.2
0.0	0.2	(0.2)
0.6	122.7	156.0
21.9	(7.7)	192.9
0.3	(1.5)	(1.7)

Δ(DCL)_t		
2017	2018	2019
-	-	-
-	-	-
(23.2)	52.5	78.4
5.4	0.0	0.8
1.0	1.0	(2.1)

**Step 1 Results**

DEP		
2017	2018	2019
0.6	0.6	0.6
0.3	0.4	0.4
71.4	64.8	80.3
66.3	70.1	66.2
1.4	1.5	0.9

TACC		
2017	2018	2019
(0.8)	(0.7)	(0.2)
(1.2)	1.1	(0.5)
11.8	(100.3)	(178.6)
(38.4)	(31.9)	(256.9)
(0.7)	1.9	(0.6)

A_(t-1)			
2016 A	2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
22.7	22.0	24.7	26.0
14.5	13.8	14.3	15.2
1,173.7	1,686.2	2,208.9	2,420.3
950.9	932.5	912.4	992.9
162.6	165.8	168.4	174.3

**1**

TACC / A (t-1)		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
-0.03	-0.03	-0.01
-0.08	0.08	-0.03
0.01	-0.06	-0.08
-0.04	-0.03	-0.28
0.00	0.01	0.00

**2 term1**

1 / A (t-1)		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
0.04	0.05	0.04
0.07	0.07	0.07
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.01	0.01	0.01

Δ(REV)_t		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
0.5	0.1	(0.0)
6.2	1.5	(0.5)
188.0	53.6	118.1
12.3	26.4	(4.4)
2.4	(0.4)	(0.4)

Δ(REC)(t)		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
0.2	0.3	0.2
0.1	0.6	(0.1)
26.1	(9.4)	24.1
10.7	26.1	6.8
0.0	0.9	0.2

**3 term2**

Δ(REV)_t - Δ(REC)_t / A (t-1)		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
0.02	(0.01)	(0.01)
0.42	0.06	(0.03)
0.14	0.04	0.04
0.00	0.00	(0.01)
0.01	(0.01)	(0.00)

**4 term3**

(PPE)(t) / A (t-1)		
2018 A	2019 A	2016 A
0.76	0.80	0.71
0.83	0.90	0.94
2.16	1.81	1.53
0.77	0.77	0.84
0.20	0.20	0.07

FD	FD	FD
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
(0.0)	0.1	(0.0)
0.0	0.0	0.0
0.4	0.5	0.2
0.1	(0.1)	0.1
(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0

FP	FP	FP
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
0.591	(0.5)	0.1
0.1	0.0	(0.0)
0.0	(0.0)	(0.1)
(0.1)	0.1	0.0
(0.1)	0.0	0.0

FL	FL	FL
2017 A	2017 A	2018 A
0	0	0
1	0	1
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0

**Coefficient**

**α1 0.37**

**α2 -0.049**

**α3 -0.04**

**Result Step 3**

**Result Step 2**

α1 1 / A (t-1)		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
0.02	0.02	0.01
0.03	0.03	0.03
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00

α2 Δ(REV)_t - Δ(REC)_t / A (t-1)		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
(0.00)	0.00	0.00
(0.02)	(0.00)	0.00
(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.00)
(0.00)	(0.00)	0.00
(0.00)	0.00	0.00

α3 (PPE)(t) / A (t-1)		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
(0.03)	(0.04)	(0.04)
(0.09)	(0.07)	(0.06)
(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.00)

DACC - ε t		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
(0.02)	(0.02)	0.01
(0.05)	0.09	(0.02)
0.10	0.01	(0.02)
(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.25)
0.00	0.02	(0.00)

NDACC		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.01)
(0.03)	(0.01)	(0.01)
(0.09)	(0.07)	(0.06)
(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.00)

## UAE GCC Listed Companies DACC Results

### UAE Companies Figures

Δ(CA)_t		
2017	2018	2019
(294.0)	(386.0)	14.0
(160.0)	3,115.9	(638.9)
8.3	(33.0)	(34.6)
(97.3)	(148.2)	35.1
16.5	38.3	(23.3)
151.7	(305.1)	(86.4)
(36.4)	(26.2)	56.4
32.6	(6.6)	60.1
55.4	(36.4)	(37.9)
(18.2)	17.8	47.6
0.3	156.9	28.5
94.6	(607.0)	(290.2)

ΔCash		
2017	2018	2019
306.0	(201.0)	18.0
(1,048.0)	2,687.5	(726.9)
(1.1)	35.9	(27.2)
(75.4)	(23.7)	-
(1.5)	11.1	(6.5)
92.0	(192.4)	58.9
(7.2)	(14.3)	52.4
(36.2)	22.7	27.6
0.1	1.1	0.8
(6.1)	14.1	37.5
5.1	8.5	(40.0)
4.5	(80.7)	(29.0)

Δ(CL)_t		
2017	2018	2019
(28.0)	(731.0)	350.0
1,935.8	2,611.4	(930.3)
188.4	59.9	(214.9)
(184.3)	74.4	6.4
21.6	(4.0)	23.8
(66.4)	10.7	55.0
(5.2)	(3.1)	(24.5)
62.9	758.5	11.8
77.6	(7.3)	56.2
(34.2)	(24.0)	(3.8)
(16.3)	113.9	120.5
41.9	566.1	(167.6)

Δ(DCL)_t		
2017	2018	2019
-	-	-
-	-	-
-	332.2	(197.5)
-	-	-
6.3	3.2	1.7
45.9	2.1	30.2
1.2	(5.6)	(23.2)
(95.0)	703.4	90.6
4.4	14.0	26.9
(1.5)	(18.2)	0.7
(55.1)	(1.9)	34.0
-	-	-



DEP		
2017	2018	2019
111.0	113.0	103.0
460.7	532.1	533.2
15.0	17.1	17.5
23.3	31.5	26.9
30.4	28.7	29.3
150.8	139.4	135.1
34.7	33.4	32.2
81.4	75.8	72.7
10.2	8.3	6.7
31.6	28.9	31.7
54.7	56.3	63.7
88.3	84.6	82.3

**Step 1 Results**

TACC		
2017	2018	2019
(683.0)	433.0	(457.0)
(1,508.5)	(2,715.1)	485.1
(194.1)	186.4	(7.4)
139.2	(230.4)	1.8
(27.7)	5.7	(68.1)
21.1	(260.8)	(305.3)
(57.4)	(47.8)	(26.9)
(170.5)	(160.2)	38.5
(28.2)	(24.4)	(74.6)
(11.0)	(19.4)	(17.0)
(98.4)	(23.7)	(81.7)
(40.1)	(1,177.0)	(175.9)

A <sub>(t-1)</sub>			
2016 A	2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
3,765.0	3,782.0	3,167.0	3,202.0
11,438.3	12,205.4	15,621.6	15,010.2
2,100.9	2,043.1	1,956.8	1,785.0
1,260.9	1,159.8	938.3	977.0
635.2	650.2	665.7	606.8
5,756.3	5,801.0	5,497.0	5,486.8
1,215.6	1,102.5	1,030.1	989.9
3,492.0	3,408.8	3,333.3	3,481.4
691.7	720.6	642.6	599.2
409.5	379.0	387.7	478.6
1,791.7	1,835.2	2,032.2	2,155.3
3,473.4	3,527.7	2,892.4	2,450.4

**1**

TACC / A <sub>(t-1)</sub>		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
-0.18	0.11	-0.14
-0.13	-0.22	0.03
-0.09	0.09	0.00
0.11	-0.20	0.00
-0.04	0.01	-0.10
0.00	-0.04	-0.06
-0.05	-0.04	-0.03
-0.05	-0.05	0.01
-0.04	-0.03	-0.12
-0.03	-0.05	-0.04
-0.03	-0.01	-0.04
-0.01	-0.33	-0.06

**2 term1**

1 / A <sub>(t-1)</sub>		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00

Δ(REV) <sub>t</sub>		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
58.0	20.0	(11.0)
2,086.2	3,137.2	(1,556.5)
(48.6)	21.5	(35.6)
(215.7)	(258.6)	(133.8)
(30.3)	30.0	(47.5)
61.8	(126.4)	(154.0)
(53.9)	(25.1)	8.4
95.8	59.0	(65.2)
23.5	(5.0)	(17.2)
(0.4)	6.5	(29.7)
37.2	(53.1)	(29.3)
(299.9)	(434.8)	(418.3)

Δ(REC) <sub>(t)</sub>		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
(743.0)	(76.0)	(28.0)
507.1	18.4	831.2
(5.7)	(11.8)	(19.7)
61.7	42.7	73.0
2.0	22.0	(0.6)
103.9	(118.1)	17.0
(23.1)	(18.5)	3.3
66.7	(20.7)	(3.4)
13.0	(6.9)	(10.0)
(5.3)	(0.9)	(11.1)
7.9	34.9	18.8
(13.1)	(487.9)	(191.0)

**3 term2**

Δ(REV) <sub>t</sub> - Δ(REC) <sub>t</sub> / A <sub>(t-1)</sub>		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
0.21	0.03	0.01
0.14	0.26	(0.15)
(0.02)	0.02	(0.01)
(0.22)	(0.26)	(0.22)
(0.05)	0.01	(0.07)
(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.03)
(0.03)	(0.01)	0.00
0.01	0.02	(0.02)
0.02	0.00	(0.01)
0.01	0.02	(0.05)
0.02	(0.05)	(0.02)
(0.08)	0.02	(0.08)

**4 term3**

(PPE) <sub>(t)</sub> / A <sub>(t-1)</sub>		
2018 A	2019 A	2016 A
0.66	0.63	0.77
0.73	0.74	0.61
0.52	0.54	0.57
0.44	0.46	0.57
1.33	1.30	1.29
0.67	0.65	0.67
0.67	0.75	0.79
1.00	1.04	1.11
0.64	0.61	0.63
1.24	1.34	1.54
1.00	1.07	1.00
0.59	0.59	0.70

FD	FD	FD
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.0)
3.1	0.1	(0.4)
0.0	(0.0)	(0.1)
(0.7)	1.7	0.0
0.1	(0.0)	0.0
(0.1)	0.0	0.1
(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.1)
(0.1)	(0.1)	0.1
0.3	0.1	0.4
(0.3)	(0.1)	0.1
(0.0)	0.2	0.1
0.1	0.7	1.1

FP	FP	FP
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
0.409	(0.6)	0.7
(0.0)	0.0	0.0
(0.2)	(0.4)	0.5
0.1	(0.4)	0.2
(0.1)	0.2	(0.4)
0.1	(0.0)	(0.0)
(0.0)	(0.1)	0.0
0.1	0.0	(0.0)
(0.3)	(0.4)	(0.2)
0.0	0.1	0.0
(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.0)
(0.1)	(0.9)	(0.8)

FL	FL	FL
2017 A	2017 A	2018 A
0	1	0
0	0	0
0	1	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
1	1	1
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	1	1

**Coefficient**  
**α1** 8.332  
**α2** -0.253  
**α3** -0.067

**Result Step 2**

α1 1 / A <sub>(t-1)</sub>		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.01	0.01	0.01
0.01	0.01	0.01
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.01	0.01	0.01
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.01	0.01	0.01
0.02	0.02	0.02
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00

α2 Δ(REV) <sub>t</sub> - Δ(REC) <sub>t</sub> / A <sub>(t-1)</sub>		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
(0.05)	(0.01)	(0.00)
(0.03)	(0.06)	0.04
0.01	(0.00)	0.00
0.06	0.07	0.06
0.01	(0.00)	0.02
0.00	0.00	0.01
0.01	0.00	(0.00)
(0.00)	(0.01)	0.00
(0.00)	(0.00)	0.00
(0.00)	(0.00)	0.01
(0.00)	0.01	0.01
0.02	(0.00)	0.02

α3 (PPE) <sub>(t)</sub> / A <sub>(t-1)</sub>		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.05)
(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.04)
(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)
(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.04)
(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.09)
(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.05)
(0.04)	(0.05)	(0.05)
(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.07)
(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)
(0.08)	(0.09)	(0.10)
(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.07)
(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.05)

DACC - ε <sub>t</sub>		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
(0.09)	0.16	(0.09)
(0.05)	(0.11)	0.03
(0.07)	0.13	0.03
0.08	(0.24)	(0.02)
0.02	0.09	(0.05)
0.05	(0.00)	(0.02)
(0.02)	(0.00)	0.02
0.02	0.03	0.08
(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.09)
0.04	0.02	0.03
0.01	0.04	0.02
0.00	(0.29)	(0.04)

**Result Step 3**

NDACC		
2017 A	2018 A	2019 A
(0.10)	(0.05)	(0.05)
(0.08)	(0.11)	(0.00)
(0.03)	(0.04)	(0.03)
0.03	0.04	0.03
(0.06)	(0.08)	(0.06)
(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)
(0.03)	(0.04)	(0.05)
(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.07)
(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.07)
(0.07)	(0.05)	(0.06)
(0.02)	(0.04)	(0.02)